

Table 4: Penetration Enhancers

GENTLE DETERGENTS

Diethanolamine (DEA)
Monoethanolamine
Triethanolamine (TEA)

HARSH DETERGENTS

Bisabolol
Disodium ethylenediamine tetra-acetic acid (Disodium EDTA)
Ethylenediamine tetra-acetic acid (EDTA)
Glyceryl laurate
Sodium lauryl sarcosinate
Sodium lauryl sulfate

HYDROXY ACIDS

Alpha Acids

Alpha-hydroxy acid
Alpha-hydroxycaprylic acid
Alpha-hydroxyethanoic acid
Alpha-hydroxyoctanoic acid
Glycolic acid
Glycolic acid and ammonium glycolate
Glycomer in cross-linked fatty acids and alpha nutrient
Hydroxycaprylic acid
L-alpha-hydroxy acid
Lactic acid
Mixed fruit acid
Palmitic acid
Poly-alpha-hydroxy acid
Sugar cane extract
Tri-alpha-hydroxy acid
Triple fruit acid

Beta Acids

Beta-hydroxybutanoic acid
Salicylic acid
Trehalonic acid
Tropic acid

Alpha and Beta Acids

Citric acid
Malic acid

SUNSCREENS

Benzophenone-3 (Bp-3), or Oxybenzone
Octyl-methoxycinnamate

NANOPARTICLES
